

"Uso das geotecnologias no contexto de saúde única"

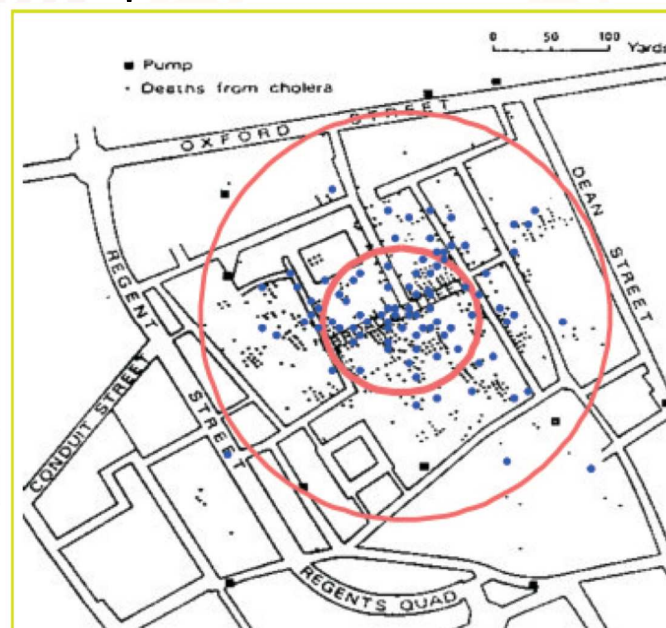
Samanta C. C. Xavier

Laboratório de Biologia de Tripanosomatídeos – LabTrip

Instituto Oswaldo Cruz – IOC

Campo Grande/MS – 27 a 29/11/2017

Mapa Cólera em Londres



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The One Health Triad



Fig. 1. The 'One Health' triad, encompassing the collaborative goals of providing optimal health for people, animals (domestic and wild) and the environment by considering interactions between all three systems.

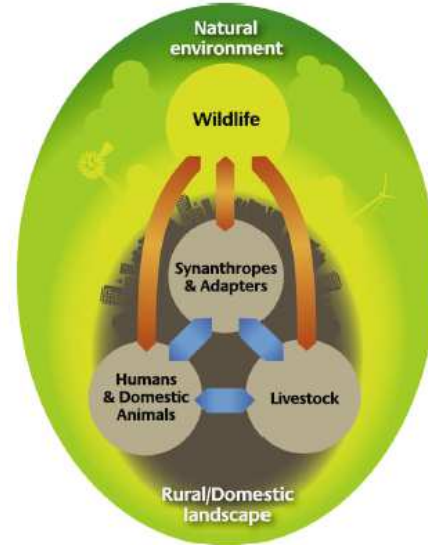
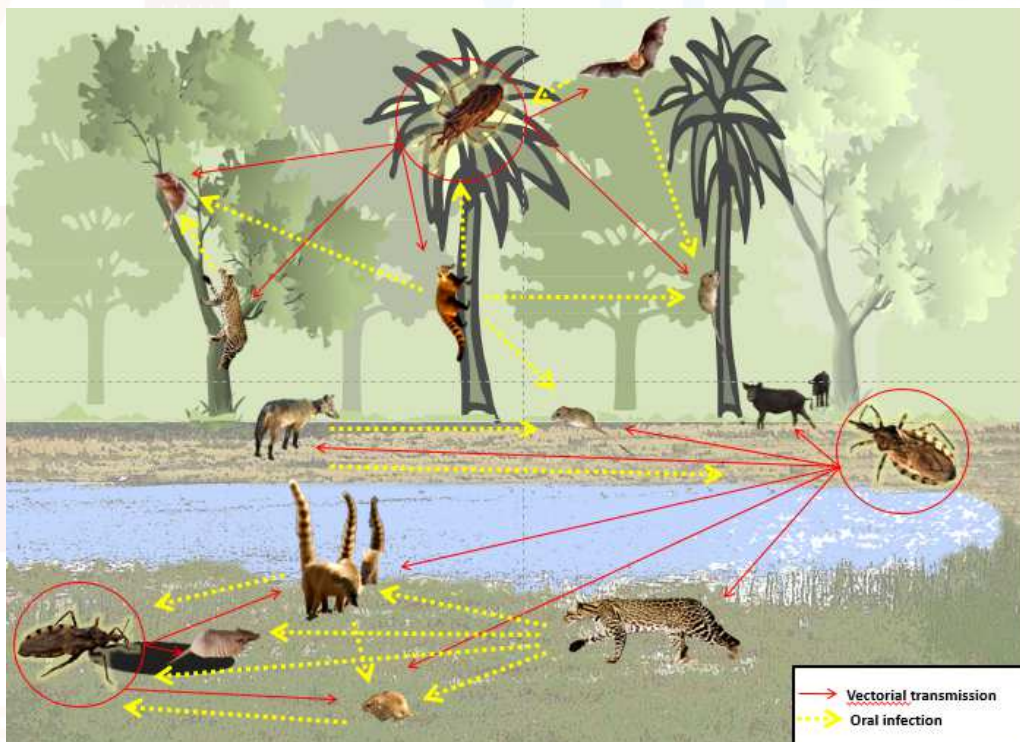


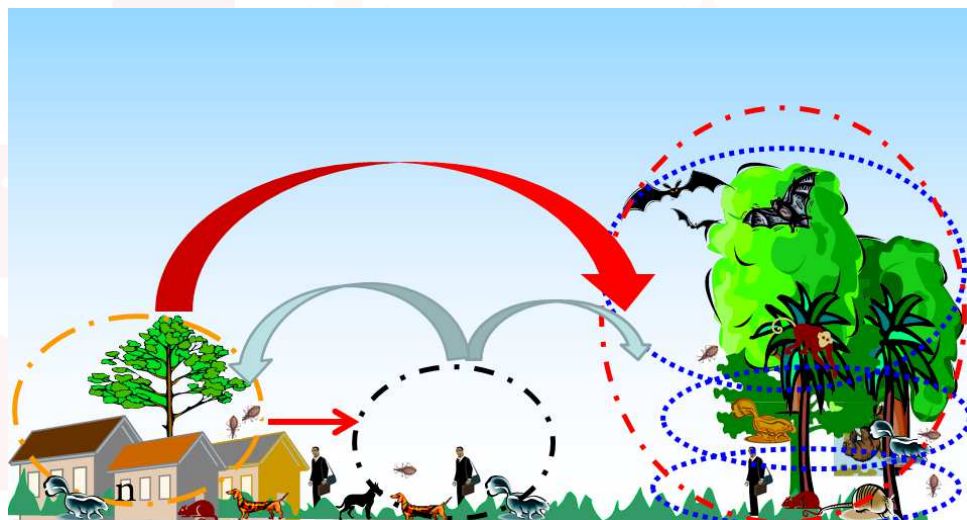
Fig. 2. Illustration of the possible flow of parasite transmission between humans, domestic animals and wildlife in different host ecosystems.

R.C.A. Thompson / International Journal for Parasitology 43 (2013) 1079–1088

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GIS (Geographic Information System)



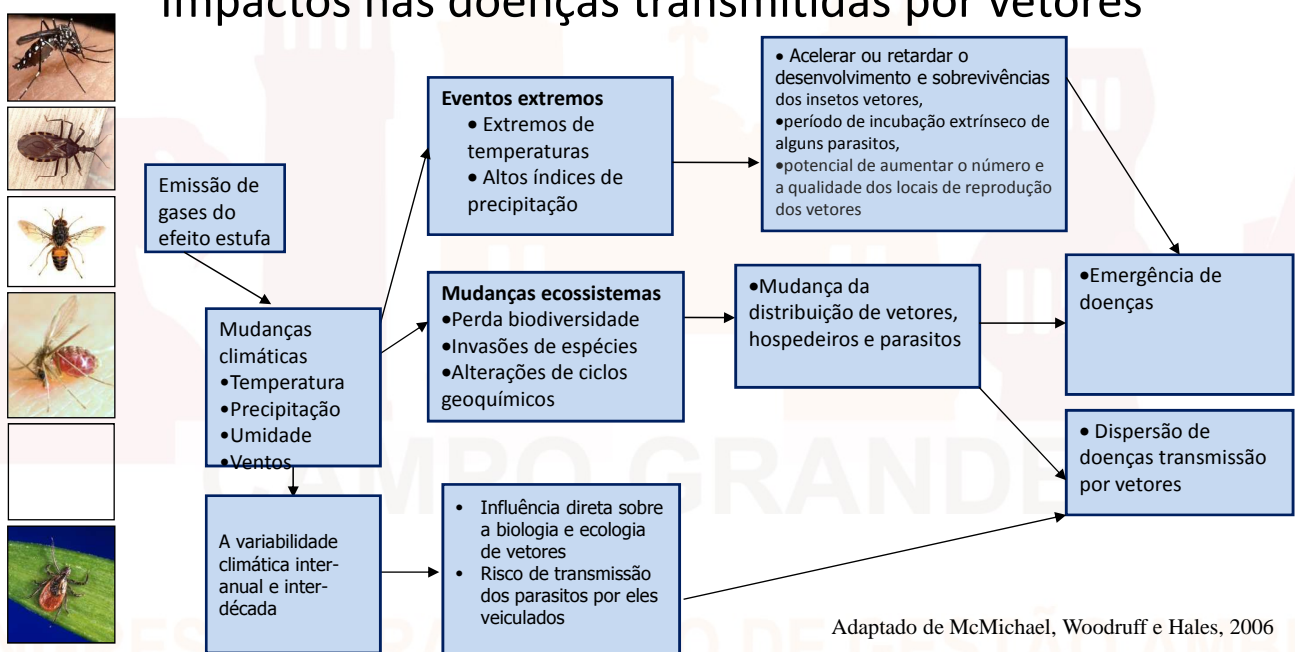
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Mudanças climáticas e seus efeitos ciclos de transmissão



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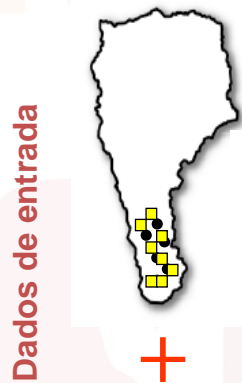
Possíveis caminhos dos efeitos das mudanças climáticas Impactos nas doenças transmitidas por vetores



Adaptado de McMichael, Woodruff e Hales, 2006

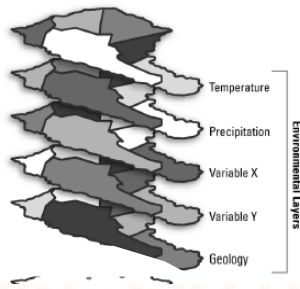
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Registros de ocorrência

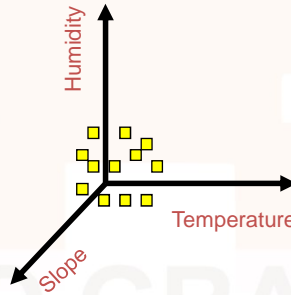


Dados de entrada

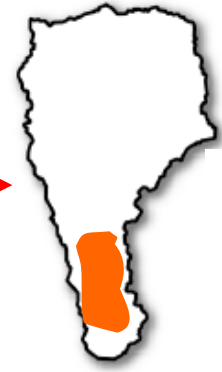
Variáveis preditoras



Algoritmos de modelagem
(Bioclim, GLM, GARP, MxEnt, etc.)



Mapa de distribuição potencial

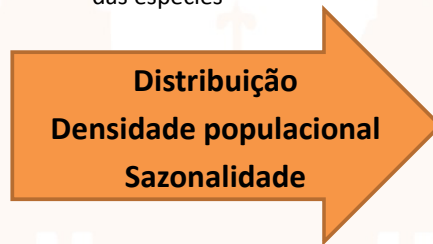


Slide: Enrique Martinez_Meyer

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Efeitos na ecologia
das espécies



Parasitas

Vetores

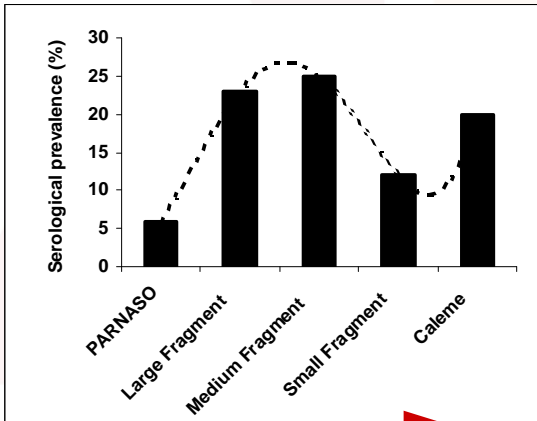
Hospedeiros

Carga parasitária
Prevalência da infecção
Adaptação de novas espécies aos ciclos de transmissão
Distribuição da doença



Efeitos na epidemiologia
das doenças

Effects of habitat fragmentation on wild mammal infection by *Trypanosoma cruzi*



Perda de diversidade

Alteração na composição
(+marsupiais)

Habitat fragmentation and infection by *Trypanosoma cruzi*

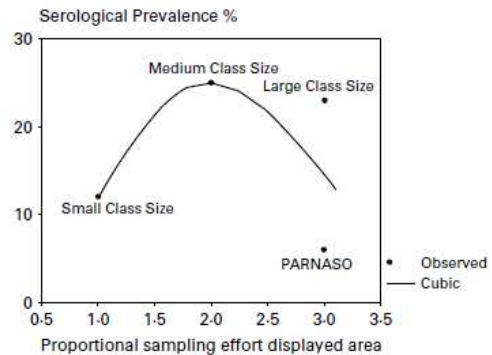
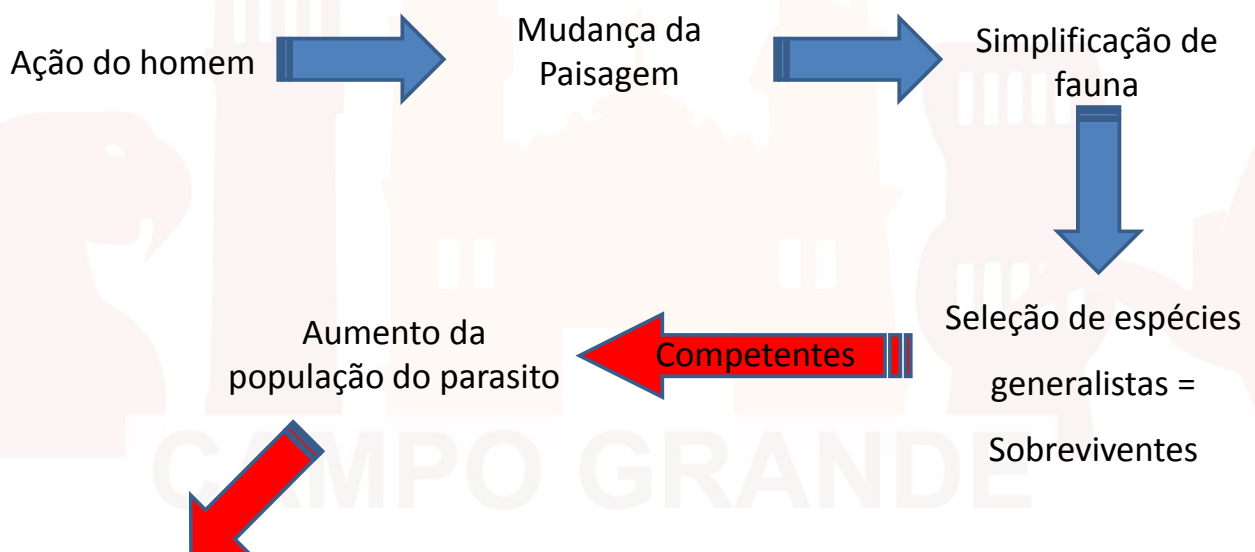


Fig. 4. Model of the habitat fragmentation effect on the *Trypanosoma cruzi* transmission cycle among small mammals in fragmented areas (small, medium and large sets) in comparison to PARNASO (continuous forest) in Teresópolis (Rio de Janeiro, Brazil).

Parasitology. 2007 Nov;134:1785-93.

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CONSEQUÊNCIAS PARA TRANSMISSÃO



RISCO DE TRANSMISSÃO

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EFEITO DILUIDOR/AMPLIFICADOR





Alta diversidade de espécies de mamíferos
Efeito diluidor = Pouco risco

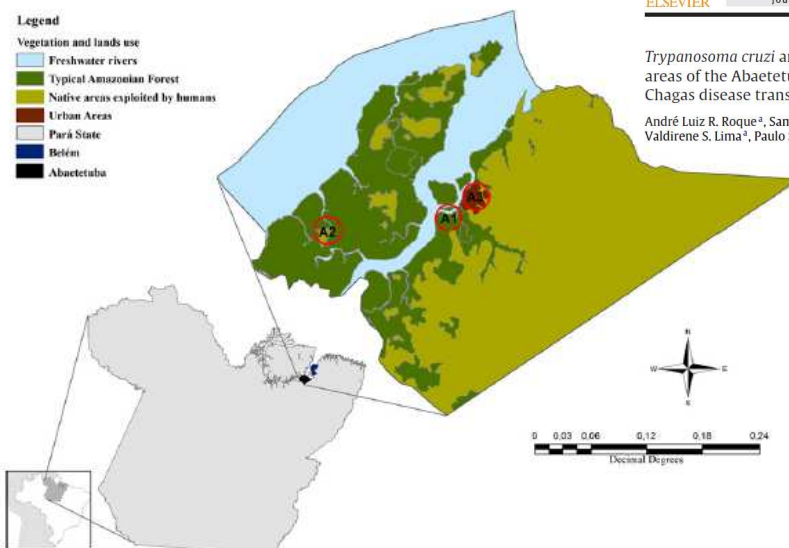
Efeito amplificador = Alto Risco
Baixa diversidade de espécies de mamíferos

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Legend

Vegetation and lands use

-  Freshwater rivers
-  Typical Amazonian Forest
-  Native areas exploited by humans
-  Urban Areas
-  Pará State
-  Belém
-  Abaetetuba



Contents lists available at SciVerse ScienceDirect

Veterinary Parasitology

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/vetpar



Trypanosoma cruzi among wild and domestic mammals in different areas of the Abaetetuba municipality (Pará State, Brazil), an endemic Chagas disease transmission area

André Luiz R. Roque^a, Samanta C.C. Xavier^a, Marconny Gerhardt^b, Miguel F.O. Silva^a, Valdirene S. Lima^a, Paulo S. D'Andrea^b, Ana M. Jansen^{a,*}

Fig. 1. Land-use map from the Abaetetuba municipality, modified from the Secretary for Strategic Projects from Pará State (SEPE/PA, <http://www.sepe.pa.gov.br/ze/shapes.asp>, accessed (07.6.11)) and illustrating the three studied areas in a gradient of environmental disturbance: Genipáuba locality (A1), Ajuai locality (A2), and peripheral districts (urban area) (A3).

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PLOS NEGLECTED TROPICAL DISEASES

Lower Richness of Small Wild Mammal Species and Chagas Disease Risk

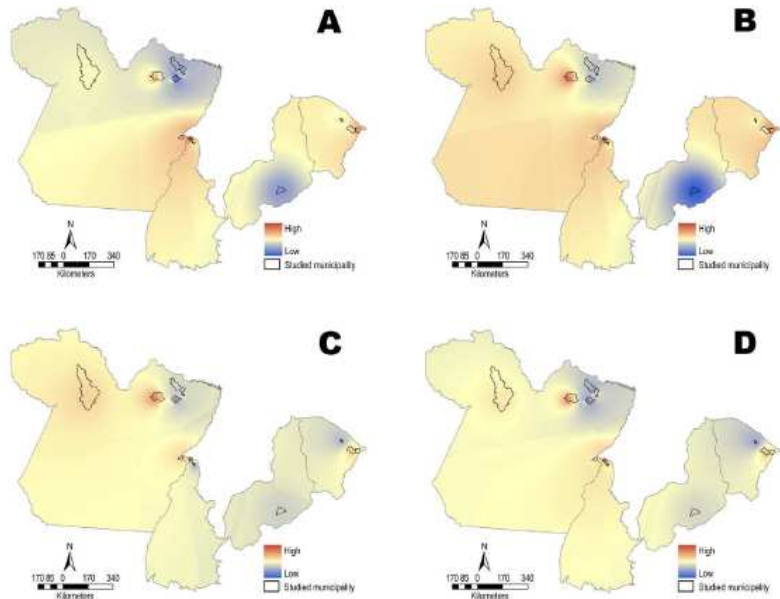


Figure 4. Mapping of lower richness of wild mammal species. A geospatial analysis by the map algebra of the association of *T. cruzi* infection in dogs (response variable) with covariables: (A) species richness (DS) of small wild mammals; (B) abundance (NM) of small wild mammals; (C) serological prevalence (IFAT) of small wild mammals; (D) parasitological prevalence (THC) of small wild mammals. doi:10.1371/journal.pntd.0001647.g004

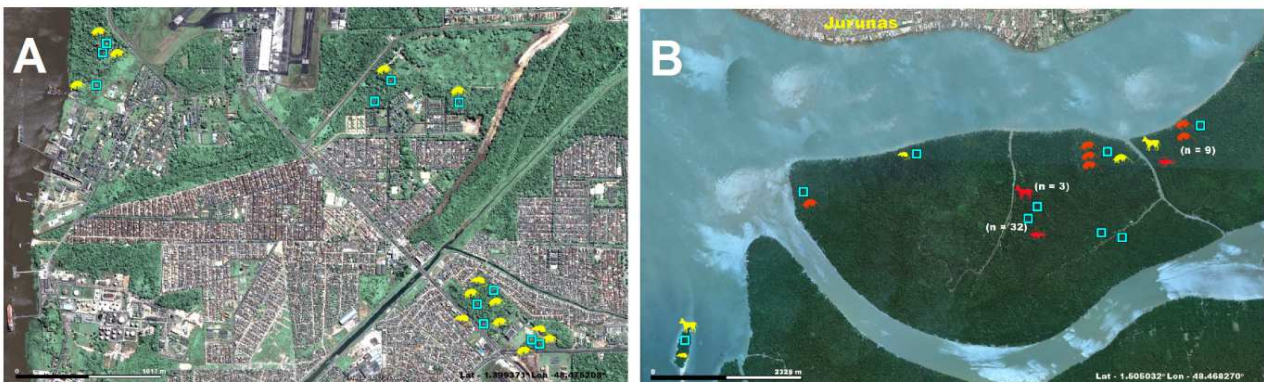
Xavier SCdC, Roque ALR, Lima VdS, Monteiro KJL, Otaviano JCR, et al. (2012) PLoS Negl Trop Dis 6(5): e1647. doi:10.1371/journal.pntd.0001647

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PLOS NEGLECTED TROPICAL DISEASES

Distantiae Transmission of *Trypanosoma cruzi*: A New Epidemiological Feature of Acute Chagas Disease in Brazil



Positive / Negative dogs Positive / Negative marsupials Positive / Negative rodents Positive triatomine Capture of small mammals

Xavier SCdC, Roque ALR, Bilac D, de Araujo VAL, Neto SFD, et al. (2014). PLoS Negl Trop Dis 8(5): e2878. doi:10.1371/journal.pntd.0002878

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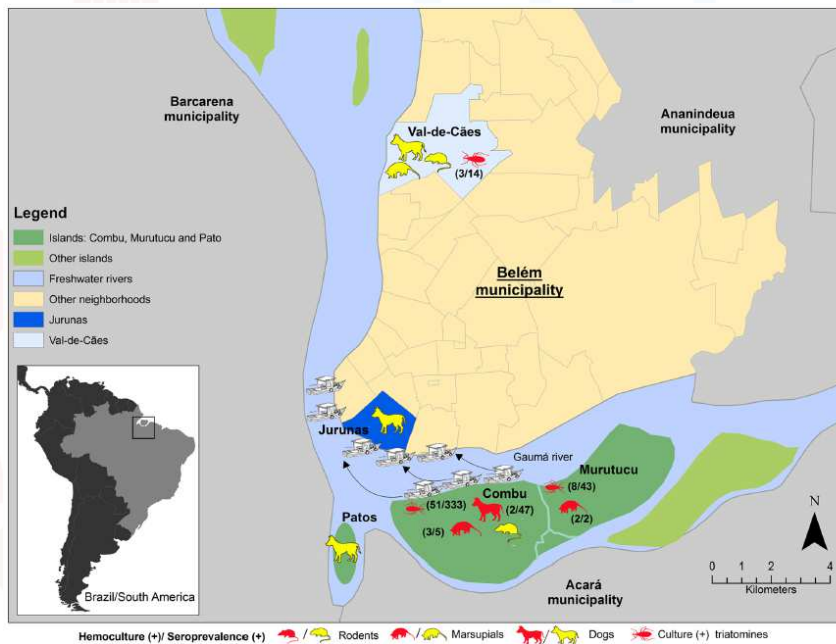
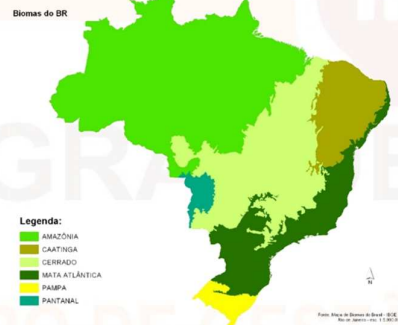
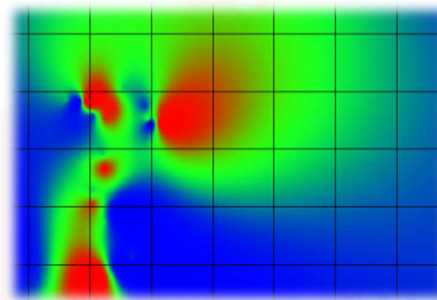
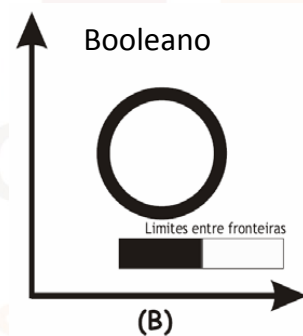
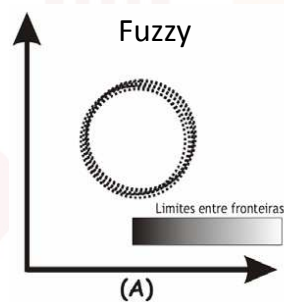


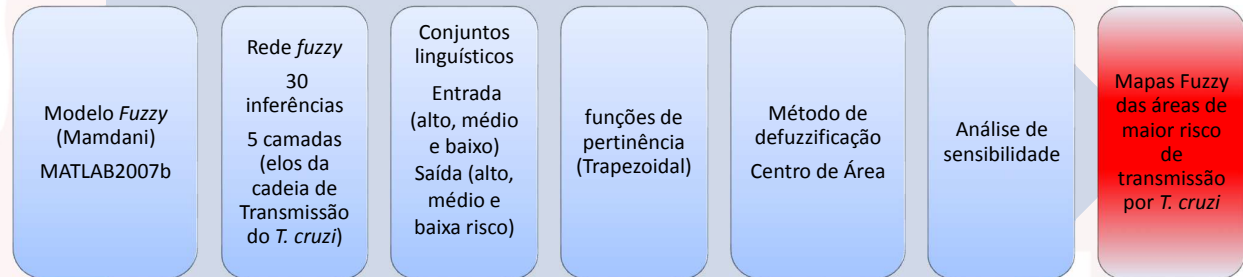
Figure 1. Map of the spatial distribution of the *Trypanosoma cruzi* infections. Mammals and triatomines collected in the Belém municipality, in the urban portion (Jurunas and Val-de-Cães) and on the islands (Combu, Murutucu and Pato). The pictures framed in red represent infections animals (positive cultures) among the triatomines, dogs and small mammals examined, and the pictures framed in yellow represent positive serology. On the left of the figure is the study site in Brazil, highlighting Pará state and the Brazilian and South American borders.
doi:10.1371/journal.pntd.0002878.g001

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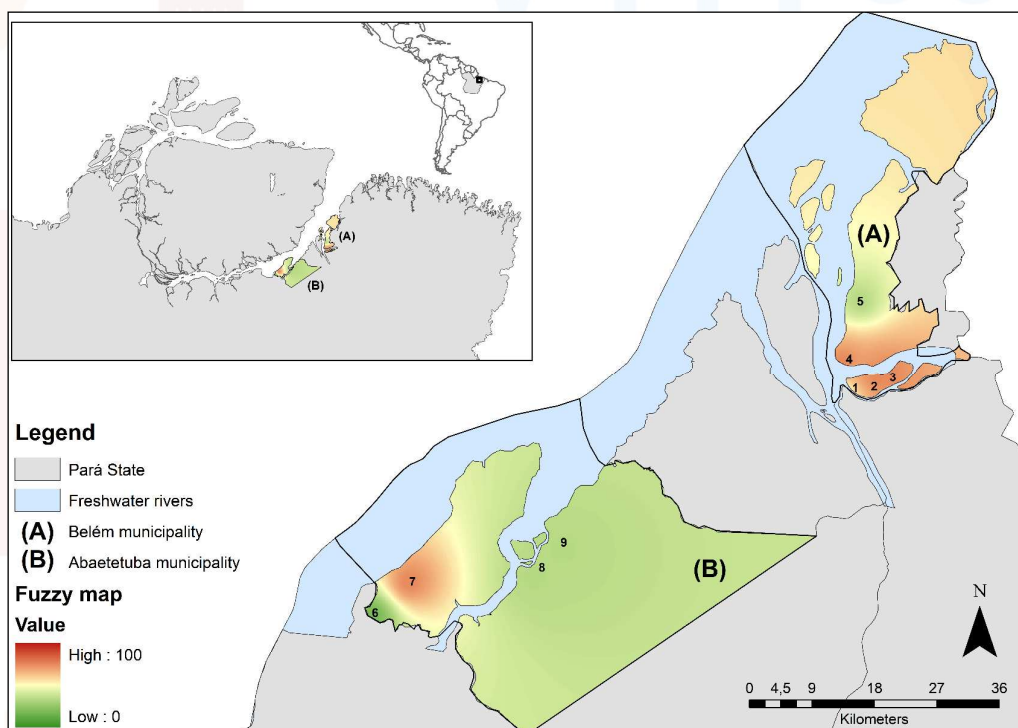
Método de inferência espacial



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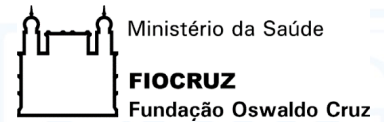
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VIII CONGRESSO BRASILEIRO DE GESTÃO AMBIENTAL



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